The Plattsburgh Republican

UTILITY—"The Greatest Good of the Greatest Number."—BENTHAM.

EIGHTIETH YEAR. PLATTSBURGH, CLINTON CO. N. Y., SATURDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 13, 1890. NUMBER 50

THE REPUBLICAN.

...AY MORNING, DECEMBER 13, 1890.

...ues $1.50 a year in advance to all mat... in Clinton County. Outside the ...ed to those served by carrier, $1.25 ... advance.

...ered as second-class matter at the Post ... Plattsburgh, Clinton Co., N. Y.

MATTERS AND THINGS.

...ek to-day.

...ks to Xmas.

...ess a week from next Thursday.

...t snow in the woods, and lum...

...ks are opens well for tobogganing ...coming.

...ing 24 our advertising columns ...ve advertisements.

...e Lecture Chautauqua will run until ...ss stopped by ice.

...oking for holiday goods do not ...Sullivan's Star Shoe Store.

...liday goods! A great assortment ...t Myer's jewelry store.

...ll speak at the High school next ...day at 1:30 P. M. All are invited.

...one has one more newspaper—the ...ublished, edited by Wm. F. Mannix.

...ld more in favor of the tobacco ... Cannibals never eat those addicted ...

...t looks like winter, it feels like winter, ...t is winter, no matter what the al...ac says.

...slight earthquake shock is reported ...o have been felt in Malone on the morning ...of Dec. 24.

...A bill has been introduced in Congress ...educing single letter postage from two ...ents to one cent.

...Deputy Washburn has administered the ...oath of enumeration to 2,443 persons dur...ing the past year.

...The Board of Supervisors have voted ...to allow $200 for rent of an office for the ...County Judge.

...You will find at Mrs. D. K. Gilbert's a ...great variety of choice holiday goods of ...the latest styles.

...Hon. B. B. Smalley of Burlington has ...been elected president of the O. & L. C. ...Railroad Co.

...Vermont has just enacted a law allow...ing the use of a dog in hunting rabbit ...or deer or partridge.

...Arthur Brennell of Cohoes, offers to ...wrestle any man in New York or Ver...mont for a purse or a wager.

...We are sending out bills. Pay up ...promptly and secure advance rates. The ...Republican is only $1.00 a year in ad...vance.

...The periodical report of natural gas at ...Saranac Lake is revived, and it is said that ...a thorough test will be made by boring ...this winter.

...The Catholic diocese of Ogdensburg ...has been incorporated with Bishop Wad...hams, Fathers Walsh, LaRose, Murphy ...and Driscoll as trustees.

...The Bird Clock Co. of this village ...has an order from a southern firm for ...clocks and will commence running ...nights next Monday.

...Will Sullivan Smith will remove to ...Lowell soon where he has formed an ...advantageous business connection. Platts...burgh is sorry to lose him.

...The board of Supervisors adjourned ...Friday, Dec. 12. We com...mend the publication of their ...work outside pages.

...Mr. Dana Morse has opened a ...new and handsome line of holiday goods including ...dolls and numerous other ...articles for Christmas presents.

...There is a reception at the Nor...mal Friday evening of next week, Superintendent Draper ...will deliver an address.

...The Board of Supervisors last Tuesday, ...Mr. Wood, authorized the ...to heat the court house bell ...to increase safety. Good.

...It is reported that "Gus" Lambert ...and August Smith of Mo... will give a wrestling exhi...bition during the coming ...winter.

...The performances of the Grammar ...school on Friday next com...mence at 2 P. M., in the High school ...building. All are cordially invi...ted.

...Mr. Fred Geo. W. Price has ...resigned his school and will re...move to Ogdensburg at Xmas. He served ...as principal of the Normal training ...school the winter in Platts...burgh to the satisfaction of friends.

...Many people in churches and ...other buildings find that therefore ...they cannot attend church. These ...should always come, and ...should receive a good piece.

...The Board of Supervisors has concluded ...to revise and consoli...date the laws. A copy will be ...sent to each member of the Legislature, where it ...will be on file by Jan. 15.

...Mr. Wm. Wood will be ex...pected to ...Mrs. Hicks, at the foot of ...Lake Street Hill, where ...a weather running ...back to the Bartlett place ...and thence by portage ...to the Upper Saranac Lake.

...Messrs. Andrew McKeefe, sons of ...Mr. Michael of this place, commence...d a course of business studies at the ...Albany Business College last Monday. ...Students from this vicinity who have ...taken the college have done remark...ably well, and no doubt the McKeefe ...boys will have a similar experience.

...Frank N. Y. Herald prospectus. The ...Herald gives the news of the whole ...world in every issue, nothing that is ...worth saving in that line, with complete ...financial and other departments. The ...Weekly Herald and Repeatings will be ...sent for $1.00 a year.

...It is reported that 440,000 acres of the pro...posed state park lie in Franklin county. ...Should the looks very much like a white ...elephant of New Capitol proportions. The ...chance that the State would ever real...ize anything like paying profits is an "iri...descential dream" worthy of the most ...lofty rainbow chaser.

...The Irving Normal School Society was ...organized in the Normal School society ...room on Tuesday evening, Dec. 9, with ...the following officers: Thomas B. Cot...ter, president; Luke F. Shields, vice-...president, Wm. H. Robinson secretary ...and treasurer; George L. Starks, mar...shal.

...The 27th Separate Company of Malone won the 31 Brigade prize of $50 for marksmanship last summer, its average being 81.09 to 82.32 for the 43d separate Company of Niagara, which took the first prize. There are 178 separate com...panies in the State, and that of Malone is entitled to hearty congratulations.

...Ellis Falls wanted to hear Bob Inger...soll until she found it cost $800. He looks sharp for his rewards in this world, believing in no hereafter. The reason Plattsburgh neglects to send for him is because we have no public hall large enough to hold all who would like to hear the great "Nothingarian."

...W. G. Wilcox is doing practical Christ...ian work. He offers to give, on Tuesday and Friday of each week a free lunch of bread and butter and coffee to poor children who are lacking the necessaries of life. This man should be looked after.

Last summer he deliberately went and gave a free steamboat ride and bountiful picnic lunch to the same class.

...A lock is being built at the rapids be...tween Lower Saranac Lake and Round Pond, and it is expected that at the open...ing of next summer's season boats will be able to pass from the foot of the Lower Saranac Lake to the head of Round Lake without change or portage. Prob...ably a canal along side the rapids be...low the outlet of Upper Saranac Lake will follow later on.

...The quadrilateral press of Malone is ...vieing with itself in boasting of the age at which people live over there. It ap...pears that there are in that pleasant town 192 men over 70; 42 over 80; and four over 90; and it is claimed that the women are even older and more numerous yet, all of which causes the *Farmer* to say proudly: "If you want to live forever move to Malone." But why should one wish to live forever in Malone when Plattsburgh is only fifty miles away? The good die young.

Gower Steel Pen Works.

This is a flourishing industry which has recently been established in Platts...burgh, occupying the third story of Hart...well's block on the east side of Bridge Street, adjoining the bridge, and the base...ment of a building in the rear. A visit to these works under the direction of Mr. W. E. Gower, proprietor, last Saturday enables us to give our readers some in...sight into the manufacture of steel pens, which are used in every household and every place of business in the country.

The first step introduces us to a long steel band about three inches wide and the thickness of a steel pen, having smooth surfaces, and flexible as a piece of thin pasteboard. This is of the finest steel, and is imported from Sheffield, England. The workmen takes this band and passes it under a little hand machine called the cutter, which cuts the "slips" from the band as fast as you could pick them up, the slips being the shape of a steel pen if it was to be hammered out flat. Next the slips are passed along to the "piercer" which cuts the oval hole and side slits; and the "stamper" which stamps the name of the manufacturer. Then the pen goes to a furnace where the temper is drawn and the steel is rendered soft after which it passes through the "raising tool" which swages the pen into its proper shape, after which it goes to another furnace where the proper temper is given to the pen—a pro...cess which requires the greatest care. The next step is polishing, in the tum...blers, the pens being put in bulk into cylinders which revolve slowly, the polish...ing being done by attrition. This also re...quires great care for if the tumbling is stopped too soon there will be rough places on the pens, and if too long contin...ued the points will be over sharpened and spoiled. After polishing comes the elec...tropating. This is done in an ordinary elec...tric bath, and here the pens are plated with gold, silver, or nickel. This is a process which is employed by only a few pen manu...facturers, and the result is a fine finish, which greatly extends the life of the pen. The pens which are left with their own sur...face of steel are subjected to a process known as "claequering," by which they are neatly covered, first by immersion in a shellac bath and afterwards by heating with a polished surface which resists the action of acids and prevents corrosion. Another very essential process is the "grinding," which roughens the outer sur...face by transverse markings, the object being to hold the ink back and prevent blotting, causing it to feed down to the point properly. The pen is finished by slitting under a machine in which a sharp steel blade is brought down upon the pen, cutting the slit cleanly and surely. Finally the pens pass under the sharp eyes of the tester, who examines them one by one, rejecting the poor ones and then they are boxed for market. Each pen is sub...jected to about fourteen different opera...tions, and for each one hand manipulation is required to pass them through the suc...cessive steps. Several different styles of pen are made here, including the "world pen," "fine falcon," "crescent" and "school pen," all of which will be found to possess excellent qualities of their own.

The Gower Steel Pen Works is one of only four in this country which manufac...ture their own pens, many other com...panies importing their pens ready stamp...ed with their names. About thirty hands are employed at present, with a prospect of increase. The establishment of these works in Plattsburgh adds another impor...tant industry to our manufactures, em...ploying a considerable amount of labor and employing it the year round, and we trust that the enterprise will meet with the success which present indications promise.

The Last Franklin County Murder.

Joseph O'Keefe was held by the grand jury of Franklin county last week for the murder of Napoleon Godin, at Frazer's camp near Blue Mt., Sunday, Nov. 30. The evidence on which the grand jury held him is this, in substance: Soon after dinner, Nov. 30 O'Keefe, Louis Dubrac, Kayea, and Arthur Belledore went from camp for Puelps hotel near Blue Moun...tain where they bought three quart bot...tles of whisky of which they all drank freely on their way back, getting into a fight as they were crossing McCavanagh Pond on the ice, O'Keefe getting badly punished, and making threats that he would "fix" Kayea etc. When they got to camp—a story-and-a-half building—O'Keefe was very noisy, and Dubrac, who was in an adjoining room mocked his singing through a hole that had been cut in the partition so that they could talk back and forth. O'Keefe was enraged at this and got his pistol and, rushing up to the hole fired a shot which struck Napoleon Godin, inflicting a wound of which he died next day. O'Keefe is in jail at Malone awaiting his trial. He claims that he remembers nothing about the shooting.

Literary Society.

The Young ladies of the Normal School in this village, who have a love of learn...ing and controversy, have organized a a Society known as the Philomathesian literary Society and have elected the fol...lowing officers:

President—Helen G. McConnell. Es...sex county.

Vice President—Margaret M. Andrews, Rome, N. Y.

Recording Secretary—Caro M. Barrett, Plattsburgh.

Corresponding Secretary—Eilen S. G. Vaughan, Chateaugay, N. Y.

Treasurer—Bertha E. Roberts, Platts...burgh.

The organization of other Societies of young ladies will appear hereafter.

Knights of Honor.

At a regular meeting of Adirondack Lodge, No. 1,822, K. of H., December 8, the following officers were elected for the ensuing year:

Dictator—W. G. Wilcox.
Vice Dictator—E. T. Delaney.
Assistant Dictator—T. T. Pergeon.
Reporter—H. Gallaher.
Financial Reporter—E. H. Wood.
Treasurer—J. Glass.
Chaplain—W. B. Stowe.
Guide—Geo. Sutton.
Guardian—D. T. Reynolds.
Sentinel—Jos. Lacroix.
Trustee—S. E. Clark, A. Bullock, H. Stowe.
Rep. Grand Lodge—S. Bullock.

Mr. Weed and the U. S. Senatorship.

Perhaps no political topic has elicited more discussion and comment since the November election than the senatorial succession, and the relation thereto of Hon. Smith M. Weed. Certainly there has been injected into no other discussion more misrepresentation or reasoning from false bases than in this connection.

From the Republican side this was to be expected. The case of the New York *Tribune* publishing Mr. Weed's letter on the eve of election in which he announced himself as a candidate for the U. S. Sen...atorship, and in an accompanying edi...torial pretending to quote from that let...ter, and quoting falsely, utterly perverting its meaning is a fair sample among many.

All this was to be expected of Re...publicans, who recognize in Mr. Weed an old and a formidable adversary, but it was not expected of Democrats. Nor was it expected that from any source Mr. Weed's fealty to Democratic principles would be questioned, and there was little enough reason for such questioning.

Mr. Weed's political record is not an obscure one. That record was not es...tablished "yesterday." For a quarter of a century he has been battling in the front ranks of the Democracy, giving that party his best work, his time and his money, all freely, never asking for re...ward nor seeking office, State or federal, but steadily declining both.

His first Democratic "spurs" were fairly won here at home. In this county, claim...ed by Republicans for the last twenty-five years and more, he has been our best trusted and most faithful leader.

Here in this Republican county he was elected Member of Assembly in 1865, 1866, 1867, 1871, 1873 and 1874, and he was a delegate to the Constitutional conven...tion of '67.

In 1876 he was leading the Democratic column as the best trusted lieutenant of our great leader, Samuel J. Tilden. In 1880 he fought gallantly for Hancock, leading and inspiring the canvass. In 1884 we all know how faithfully he worked. Is there a Democrat who does not know how he stayed up the bands of his nearest personal, professional and political associate, the lamented Hon. William E. Smith, who, as Chairman of the Democratic State Executive Commit...tee stood at his post during those terrible days succeding the election and blocked every Republican plan for stealing the Presidency as they had stolen it in 1876—stood at his post day and night, regard...less of overwork or fatigue, and sowing the seeds of disease which sent him to his premature death? It was Mr. Weed's wise counsels thus vigorously followed that saved us the Presidency in 1884.

The canvass of 1888 is not difficult to remember. In that canvass Mr. Weed was perhaps as actively engaged as any Democrat in the State, speaking night after night, facing great exposures and doing double work.

We could fill columns with his good Democratic record. It seems strange that the Democratic fealty of this man of all others, should be doubted.

But the tariff, they cry; Mr. Weed is not soundly Democratic on the tariff question.

Well, let us see. His record on the tariff question is not difficult of access. On this, as on all other great questions, he is always outspoken.

In 1876 the Democrats fairly won the Presidency on the issue, "tariff for rev...enue," and Mr. Weed was on the stump through the canvass battling for that principle. In 1880 his position on the tariff was as decided, and in 1884 he fought all through the canvass against high tariff theories and for the great Democratic principle of protection to labor rather than capital.

In 1888 Mr. Weed made a speech in Plattsburgh on the eve of election, and from that speech we take the following extracts,—and we might take from it many more of like import—showing his position on the tariff question. Speaking of President Cleveland's message Mr. Weed said:

He asked Congress to relieve the peo...ple by doing what? By a revision of the tariff—by correcting its defects—by making perfect the laws under which designing persons import goods at a much less rate of duty than it was in...tended they should be imported at. By letting in raw material free. Why? That the manufacturer may be better served and that more labor be employed and better markets found. He asked, in addition to that, to cut off unnecessary taxes upon the necessities of life. He didn't ask you to remove the tax on luxuries at all. He asked Congress to reduce that which the poor man needed to eat, wear and use so that you might live in the land—this the Mills bill attempted to do. I don't pretend that the bill is just what it ought to be. No tariff bill from the one side entirely, with the opposition of the other party without reference to whether it was right or wrong, can be just what it ought to be, but I do say, and if you fol...low me, you will bear me out in saying it, that the intent of Grover Cleveland and the intent of those who framed this bill, was to frame such a bill as would relieve the people from this surplus and protect the manufacturer, the laboring men and the poor men of this whole land.

* * * *

The point I wish to make distinctly to your minds is, that the President's posi...tion is not that of free trade. He simply demanded in behalf of the people that the surplus should be reduced, *first*, be...cause it is a standing menace to the com...mercial and financial welfare of our coun...try, and *second*, because it was and is un...just to the people of this country to take so much from them in taxes, unnecessar...ily, and that in reducing that surplus, and relieving the people, the tariff laws can and should be so framed that every man...ufacturer should be protected to the full extent that any man should ask for pro...tection, and that in any tariff law the wage worker or laborer *must* be protected to an extent that will fully cover the dif...ference between the laborers' wages of other countries and our own. *This is all the protection I have ever asked or that any one should ask, and every line of the Presi...dent's Message, every line of the Mills bill, recognizes this principle of protection.* * * *

I will call your attention to a few points in the Mills bill. It takes the duty entirely off tin plate. Every poor man, every farmer, every man in the ordinary walks of life, uses large quantities of tin. Your dinner pails are made of it, your milk pans. Every one of you for the past ten years or more has been paying $1.45 for every $1 worth of tin you have bought. The amount paid last year in duties on tin plate amounted to about six million dollars. Why should you have to pay this extra 45 per cent? Did it protect anybody? No. Not a square inch of tin was made in the United States. Mr. John Jarvis, in Plattsburgh the other day, said that he or some one hoped that they had invented a process by which they could do it. Do the laboring men and farmers of this country want to pay six millions a year from their hard earn...ings to protect Mr. Jarvis's hope? I don't take it not. And so it goes. I might call your attention to many other ques...tions of this kind, but a couple brick is enough.

These examples are given from Mr. Weed's speech, which was published by us at that time, as indicative of its whole tone on the tariff question, and we could fill columns with his outspoken utter...ances on this topic, and we could quote from Republican papers of the leading...ness of the tariff question against Mr. Weed, even in this county, and the fidelity with which he stood by the principles of the Democratic party, which stands to-day as the great conserv...ative party—a bulwark alike against the evils of free trade on the one hand, and against the evils of the modern Republi...can doctrine of "a tariff for protection" on the other hand.

Mr. Weed's declaration on the eve of election that he was the Democratic can...didate for U. S. Senator has caused much comment. This seems most unreasonable of all. Was he not the Democratic can...didate in 1887? The canvass of that year was made with that distinct understand...ing among leading Democrats, and that issue was a distinct and potent one in many counties. And so in the canvass of 1890 the same issue was a prominent one.

Of Mr. Weed's ability to fill this high position no doubt has been raised through all this discussion, and no doubt on that point can be maintained. A sound lawyer, a ready debater, a man of broad statesmanship and practical views, thoroughly identified with the material interests of the people, he will worthily represent the State in the Senate, and will form a tower of Democratic strength at Washington.

Clinton County's Indigent Insane.

Transferred to St. Lawrence State Hospital.

In pursuance of an order from the State Commission in Lunacy the indigent insane of Clinton county were removed from the county house on Wednesday of this week, December 10, under direction of Superintendent of Poor, C. W. Vaughan, Dr. Hyde, who has been the physician of the county house for fifteen years, assisted by Superintendent-elect B. F. Sanborn, Sheriff White, ex-Sheriff Fitzpatrick, and a corps of competent assistants including assistant keeper Parsons, and Mrs. Par...sons, and Miss Vaughan. The transfer was by the D. & H. and O. & L. C., rail...roads, a car containing the whole party being attached to the train leaving Platts...burgh at 5 p. m. and going through with...out change, arriving at the asylum at 11.30 p. m. The journey was comfortably made, a generous lunch having been pro...vided, and those who were feeble being well cared for. No violent demonstra...tions were made by the patients, but some very vigorous protests were heard from several against the change, and it was evident that a feeling of sadness prevail...ed and regret at leaving their old home and associations. At first there was evi...dently a feeling of constraint in conse...quence of the strange experience and sur...roundings, but later on in the evening the idiosyncra sies of the patients manifested themselves more freely, and there was a jargon of learned talks on banking, scriptural quotations, sermonettes, curs...ings, singing, and informal talks on mathematics, moral ethics, politics etc.

Some two miles east of Ogdensburg the car was switched off on a branch track running to Point Airy where the asylum is located; some three miles from the city, and at the terminus the party was met by the Medical Superintend...ent of the institution, Dr. Wise, and very soon the entire party were comfort...ably disposed of in the two large day rooms of the Infirmary group of buildings he only ones that are finished at present. These rooms—one for men and the other for women are very large, and finished up to the trussed roof, and were well warmed and furnished with rocking chairs and other comfortable appliances, and here Clinton county's unfortunate family of indigent insane were turned over to the State of New York a few minutes before midnight on the 10th of December, Superintendent Vaughan and his assistants being well content at leav...ing them in such comfortable quarters.

A brief inspection of the hospital on Thursday morning was made under the personal direction of Dr. Wise, who, it is easy to see, is the moving spirit of this great institution.

The State owns 950 acres on Point Airy, the site of the asylum, and there is about two miles of water front, as the river winds and turns. The buildings are in five great groups, embraced within a triangle of something over a mile on each side. There are the central, or hos...pital group of 14 buildings, whose front extends 1,800 feet; the infirmary group extends some 800 feet, and groups No. two, three and four, group No. three having a water table extent of one mile. The separate buildings in these groups are connected with corridors, and all are built substantially of Potsdam sandstone, Gouverneur marble and Ogdensburg lime...stone, and of varied architecture. The buildings include everything needed in a first-class hospital, in which are com...bined the best approved conveniences as demonstrated by experience not only in this country but in Europe, where Dr. Wise spent some time in studying foreign methods. The drainage is well provided for, all sewage being carried to the river which has a current of 4½ miles an hour. Water is supplied by pumping through a 20-inch pipe extending 260 feet into the river, the pumps having a capacity of 1,500,000 gallons daily. All the buildings are heated with steam from a plant which also supplies all needed power, including laundry and kitchen purposes, electric lights, etc. This plant is located 600 feet from the nearest building, steam, electric wires, etc., running through a conduit. The present accommodations are only sufficient for 180 patients. The first installment of 47 came from Ocean county on the 9th of December; the second of 70 from Lewis on the 11th; the third of 36 from Clinton county on the 10th, and the fourth lot of 70 from St. Lawrence county came Dec. 11th. Within 36 hours after the opening 117 patients were received, and this "breaks the record" in that respect for the State, we believe. A perfect system of ventilation is provided, each apartment having hot air and ventulating registers. There are one or more fire-places in each important room. The dormitories are large and airy and are furnished with the best spring beds, hair mattresses and heavy English blankets. The hospital, when finished, will accommodate 1,800 patients. The average of attendants required will be one to six. Dr. Wise showed the Plattsburgh party the greatest courtesy, conducting them throughout the furnished and un...furnished buildings, explaining details, etc., and he is evidently "the right man in the right place," as medical superin...tendent of the St. Lawrence Hospital, which will undoubtedly be, when finished, the best in the State or in this country, combining as it will all the best features and at the same time avoiding bad fea...tures which experience has marked in other institutions. The site can hardly be excelled, the land being good, and the location on the great St. Lawrence river wonderfully fine and pleasant.

The names and residence of Clinton county's patients are as follows:

Loretta Gaddes, Saranac, aged 22; in county house since 1887, and in asylum one year; quiet.

Sarah Gaddes, Saranac, aged 60; in county house since 1887; in asylum one year; quiet.

Mary Ann Cavanagh, Altona, aged 44; in county house since 1880; in asylum one year. Noisy.

Sarah McAloon, aged 38; in county house since 1887; in asylum two years.

Sylvia Santwire, Plattsburgh, aged 44; in county house since 1884; has been in asylum.

Melinda Music, Moocrs, aged 42; in county house since 1876; has been in asylum. Noisy but not vicious.

Nancy Rogers, Ausable (Ferrona), in county house since 1887; has been in asy...lum.

Bridget Fitzgerald, Clinton, aged 39; in county house since 1890; has been in asy...lum. Violent and destructive at times.

Lucy Parsons, Beekmantown, aged 46, in county house since 1877; has been in asylum. Quiet and a great worker.

Emmeline Blanchard, Schuyler Falls, aged 57; in county house since 1877; has been in asylum. Quiet.

Clarissa Weatherwax, Peru, aged 55; in county house since 1877; has been in asy...lum.

Ella Dixon, Altona, aged 23; in county house since 1885; has been in asylum. Quiet.

Adeline Coffee, Clinton, aged 41; in county house since 1876; has been in asy...lum. Very excitable.

Martha Dugan, Peru, aged 55; in coun...ty house since 1880. Quiet.

Christiana Deshaw, Mooers, aged 64; in county house since 1883; has been in asylum. Violent and vicious.

Helen Hart, Ellenburgh, aged 67; in county house since 1877. Quiet.

Elizabeth Taylor, Plattsburgh, aged 51; in county house since 1887. Violent but not dangerous. Opium habit.

Jane Jones, Peru, aged 64; sister of Martha Dugan; in county house since 1880.

Lucy Jangraw, Chazy, aged 47; in county house since 1877. Noisy and des...tructive.

Bridget Farrell, Black Brook; idiotic and insane; in county house two years.

Elizabeth Garrant, Plattsburgh.

Juliette Walker, aged 36.

John Henry, Schuyler Falls, aged 46; in county house since 1876. Harmless.

Jacob Allen, Schuyler Falls, aged 53; in county house since 1876. Quiet.

Joseph Langtoe, Altona, aged 45; in county house since 1869. Not violent.

Patrick Harkness, Plattsburgh, aged 48; in county house since 1875; has been in asylum.

Wm. Baker, Ellenburgh, aged 47; in county house since 1883; has been in asy...lum. Very violent and inclined to sui...cide.

Emmanuel Pleasant (Greek), Lyon Mt.; in county house since 1886; harmless and nearly recovered.

Thos. Stackpole, Plattsburgh, aged 71; in county house since 1887; violent and dangerous, and claims to be high sheriff and President of the U. S.

Chas. Devlin, county charge, aged 66; in county house since 1886. Very quiet.

Wm. Rogers, New Hampshire, college bred; in county house since 1881. Quiet.

Dorset Wood, Champlain, aged 46; in county house since 1877; has been in an asylum. Violent and dangerous.

Chas. Weeks, Rouses Point, aged 90 last March; in county house since 1881. Quiet. Well educated.

Clinton County Farmers' Association.

The annual meeting of the Clinton coun...ty Farmers' Association was called to order by the president, Thos. Armstrong, Esq., in Armstrong's Assembly Rooms, on Tuesday, Dec. 9.

A paper was read by L. F. Vantine of Chazy, on the "Average Service of a Cow" the conclusion being that a good cow would do good service for sixteen years, which view was generally approved in the discussion that followed.

A discussion on the question as to whether deep or shallow setting of milk was preferable, brought out the fact that deep setting was thought to be the best.

Mrs. A. Collins read a paper on "Thor...oughness as an element of success," which contained many interesting and profitable ideas, and was well received. Her ad...vocacy of farmers' schools on Chautauqua methods, was especially marked with ability and originality.

Mr. J. W. Harkness read a paper on "The benefits of our association" in which he showed how in his own farming ex...perience he had derived great benefit from methods advocated by members of the society.

The report of the treasurer, Mr. Seth Gordon, was read, showing a debt to the treasurer of $1.17. The report was adopt...ed.

The following committee was appoint...ed to endeavor to bring about the meeting of farmers' town associations with the League: J. W. Harkness, Seth Gor...don.

The following resolutions were adopt...ed.

Resolved, That we recommend and ad...vise, that the Town Farmer's Leagues in this county already organized, hold meet...ings, as often as once in four weeks dur...ing the winter months; that all farmers and their wives, sons and daughters be urged to attend these gatherings; that these meetings shall be informal, and that the exercises shall con...sist, not only of the discussion of those questions pertaining to the farmers' political and financial welfare, but also of the principles of practical farming, and housekeeping, as related by the members, of their experiences in past work on the farm and in the home; together with such other exercises as may interest and instruct all who shall attend.

Resolved, That we advise all farmers who have not joined these Leagues to do so at once, that we may have their cordial co-operation in bringing about needed re...forms and that they may receive the bene...fits which these organizations and meet...will bring to them.

Resolved, That we earnestly advise farmers residing in towns in this county where no Farmers' Leagues have yet been organized to form such town organizations, as soon as practicable.

Resolved, That we are opposed to the proposed scheme of the expenditure of millions of dollars by the state for the es...tablishment and maintenance of a so-call...ed Adirondack park.

Resolved, That we will vote for no county or state officer that will favor the levying a tax on the people of the state of New York for the purchasing of wild lands for a forest preserve.

Resolved, That we are in favor of the towns in the county controlling the roads, and that we are strongly opposed to any legislation tending toward the making and repairing of the high ways by the state, as we consider that such a scheme would be wholly unnecessary and would involve much needless and vast taxation.

Resolved, That for the protection of our farmers who are engaged in sheep-raising there should be enacted by our legislature a stringent dog law similar to the one that was repealed at its last ses...sion.

Resolved, That the president of this as...sociation hand to the senator from this district and the member of assembly from this county a certified copy of these reso...lutions and of the unanimous vote of ap...probation by this County Farmers' Association.

The following officers were elected for the ensuing year:

President—Thos. Armstrong.
Vice Presidents—E. S. Arnold.
Secretary—A. A. Taylor.
Treasurer—Seth Gordon.
Executive Committee—Thos. Arm...strong, Seth Gordon, A. A. Taylor, Asso...

Mrs. Wm. Wood, Mrs. Wm. Wood, Mrs. Wm. Wood,